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// arbori.cpp : Defines the entry point for the console application.
//

/*
creare arbore binar de cautare
stergere nod din arborele binar de cautare

*/

#include "stdafx.h"

struct bnode {
    int data;
    int cnt;
    bnode* left;
    bnode* right;
};
bnode* build_abc(bnode *r, int a);      // adauga un nod cu cheia a in arborele binar de cautare cu
    radacina r
void ldr(bnode* r);                    // parcurge in ordine arborele cu radacina r
bnode* del_node(bnode* r,int key);    // sterge nodul cu informatia key

bnode* root=NULL;

int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
{
int key=-1;    // elementul curent de la tastatura
while (key!=0)
{
// citeste elementele de la tastatura
printf("Element nou = ");
scanf("%d",&key);
if (key!=0) root=build_abc(root,key);
}
// traverseaza arborele
printf("Traversarea in ordine este:\n");
ldr(root);
printf("\n");

printf("Elementul de sters: ");
scanf("%d",&key);
del_node(root,key);
printf("Traversarea in ordine dupa stergere este:\n");
ldr(root);
printf("\n");

return 0;
}

bnode* build_abc(bnode*r, int a)
{
    if (r==NULL)
    {
        r=new bnode;
        r->data=a;
        r->cnt=1;
        r->left=NULL;
        r->right=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        if (a < r->data ) r->left=build_abc(r->left,a);
        if (a > r->data ) r->right=build_abc(r->right,a);
        if (a==r->data) r->cnt=r->cnt+1;
    }
}
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    return r;
}

void ldr(bnode* r)
{
    if(r!=NULL)
    {
        ldr(r->left);
        if(r->cnt==1) printf("%d ", r->data);
        else printf("%d(%d) ", r->data,r->cnt);
        ldr(r->right);
    }
}

bnode* del_node(bnode* r,int key)
{
    bnode*v,*q;

    if (r==NULL) return NULL;
    else
    {
        if (key < r->data) r->left=del_node(r->left,key);
        else if (key > r->data) r->right=del_node(r->right,key);
        else
        {
            if (r->cnt == 1)                // stergere nod r
            {
                if(r->left==NULL && r->right==NULL) // nod frunza
                {
                    v=r;
                    r=NULL;
                    delete v;
                }
                if(r->left==NULL && r->right!=NULL)    // nod cu 1 singur descendent (dreapta)
                {
                    v=r;
                    r=r->right;
                    delete v;
                }
                if(r->right==NULL && r->left!=NULL)    // nod cu 1 singur descendent (stinga)
                {
                    v=r;
                    r=r->left;
                    delete v;
                }
                if(r->right!=NULL && r->left!=NULL)    // nod cu 2 singur descendenti
                {
                    v=r->left;
                    while (v->right!=NULL) { q=v;v=v->right;} // nodul cel mai din dreapta al subarborului
                    sting
                    r->data=v->data; // se va sterge nodul v (care are 1 descendent
                    pe stinga) // in locul nodului r

                    q->right=v->left;
                    delete v;
                }
            }
            else r->cnt=r->cnt-1; // decrementare contor de aparitii
        }
        return r;
    }
}
```